## WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

- 1. A method to monitor and analyze the performance of a petroleum processing unit comprising:
- (a) Collecting historical data relating to said oil refinery unit from a process history database;
- (b) Performing a workup to determine the output measurements;
- (c) Storing the results of said workup in said process history database.
- 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of validating said historical data.
- 3. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of correcting said data.
- 4. The method of claim 1 wherein said historical data includes stored data or calculated data from said process history database.
- 5. The method of claim 1 wherein said historical data comprising process data, including temperatures, pressures, flow rates and catalyst loadings, start and stop dates of the last workup.
- 6. The method of claim further comprising the step of putting the results of said workup into a process model for said petroleum processing unit to compute the performance of the unit.
- 7. The method of claim 1 wherein said performing step is carried out by using calculation programs.

- 8. The method of claim 6 wherein said method compares workup results to a process model results to compare actual, predicted, and optimal operation.
- 9. The method of claim 1 wherein a Global attribute Mapping Reference Table which contains the definition and master control information to identify how every variable is collected, transposed, moved through the modules and stored.
- 10. The method of claim 9 further comprising the step of configuring the method for different petroleum processing units.
- 11. The method of claim 1 wherein said method includes the determination of a special balance window to define the appropriate starting and ending time window to be used for the workup and the process model for each execution of the method.
- 12. The method of claim 11 further comprising the step of comparing laboratory and analytic data to the process data.
- 13. The method of claim 1 thru 12 wherein the results of said work up stored in said process history database may be accessed by other methods used in said petroleum processing unit.
- 14. The method of claim 11 wherein said balance window can be defined by an analysis of unit operations to identify a period of time of operation of the process at steady state.
- 15. The method of claim 1 wherein said workup calculation modules are made up of reusable workup sub-modules that can be shared by the calculation module of many different process units.

- 16. The method of claim 2 wherein said data validation step includes filtering, damping, averaging, statistical, principle component analysis or process runs rules as a way to automatically set the bounds for validation.
- 17. The method of claim 6 wherein said model can be executed more than once at different conditions or different model modes in which to determine an optimum operating point.
- 18. The method of claim 6 further comprising the step of using the data in said process history database for assessment of the accuracy of the model and more exact tuning of the model.
- 19. The method of claim 1 wherein said petroleum processing unit is a distillation unit and said workup is performed by using equations that relate to a distillation unit, including blending of feeds of different crude types, calculations of flash zone performance, hydraulic performance of tower sections, and hydrotreating.
- 20. The method of claim 1 wherein said petroleum processing unit is a hydrotreating unit and said workup is performed by using equations that relate to a hydrotreating unit, including catalyst performance and activation, hydrogen purity and others.
- 21. The method claim 1 wherein said petroleum processing unit is a cat cracking unit and said workup is performed by using equations that relate to a cat cracking unit, including bed fluidization, catalyst circulation, catalyst additions, cracking estimations, emissions and regeneration and others.
- 22. The method of claim 1 wherein said petroleum processing unit is a lubes unit and said workup is performed by using equations that relate to a lubes unit, including extract and raffinate efficiency, composition impacts

of qualities such as wax, additive use, and performance limits that impact qualities and others.

- 23. The method of claim 1 wherein said petroleum processing unit is a reforming unit and said workup is performed by using equations that relate to a reforming unit, including catalyst performance, recycle gas quantity and quality, regeneration effectiveness, and others.
- 24. The method of claim 1 wherein said performing step is carried out by including equations in the data workup that relate to the petroleum processing unit.